

Strand / Standard	PAWS 8th Grade Reading Blueprint Cluster Heading	Items Per Strand	PAWS Emphasis
<b>Reading Literature</b>			
<b>Key Ideas and Details</b>		<b>9-11</b>	<b>Approx. 32%</b>
RL8.1	Cite the textual evidence that most strongly supports an analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.		
RL8.2	Determine a theme or central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to the characters, setting, and plot; provide an objective summary of the text.		
RL8.3	Analyze how particular lines of dialogue or incidents in a story or drama propel the action, reveal aspects of a character, or provoke a decision.		
<b>Craft and Structure</b>		<b>7-9</b>	
RL8.4	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone, including analogies or allusions to other texts.		
RL8.5	Compare and contrast the structure of two or more texts and analyze how the differing structure of each text contributes to its meaning and style.		
RL8.6	Analyze how differences in the points of view of the characters and the audience or reader (e.g., created through the use of dramatic irony) create such effects as suspense or humor.		
<b>Reading Informational Text</b>			
<b>Key Ideas and Details</b>		<b>12-14</b>	<b>Approx. 39%</b>
RI8.1	Cite the textual evidence that most strongly supports an analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.		
RI8.2	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to supporting ideas; provide an objective summary of the text.		
RI8.3	Analyze how a text makes connections among and distinctions between individuals, ideas, or events (e.g., through comparisons, analogies, or categories).		
<b>Craft and Structure</b>		<b>8-10</b>	
RI8.4	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone, including analogies or allusions to other texts.		
RI8.5	Analyze in detail the structure of a specific paragraph in a text, including the role of particular sentences in developing and refining a key concept.		
RI8.6	Determine an author's point of view or purpose in a text and analyze how the author acknowledges and responds to conflicting evidence or viewpoints.		

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<b>Integration of Knowledge and Ideas*</b>		<b>6-8</b>	
RL8.9	Analyze how a modern work of fiction draws on themes, patterns of events, or character types from myths, traditional stories, or religious works such as the Bible, including describing how the material is rendered new.		<b>Approx. 13%</b>
RI8.8	Delineate and evaluate the argument and specific claims in a text, assessing whether the reasoning is sound and the evidence is relevant and sufficient; recognize when irrelevant evidence is introduced.		
RI8.9	Analyze a case in which two or more texts provide conflicting information on the same topic and identify where the texts disagree on matters of fact or interpretation.		
<b>Language*</b>		<b>8-10</b>	
L8.4.a	Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.		<b>Approx. 16%</b>
L8.4.b	Use common, grade-appropriate Greek or Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word (e.g., precede, recede, secede).		
L8.4.c	Consult general and specialized reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning or its part of speech.		
L8.5	Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.		
L8.5.a	Interpret figures of speech (e.g. verbal irony, puns) in context.		
L8.5.b	Use the relationship between particular words to better understand each of the words.		
L8.5.c	Distinguish among the connotations (associations) of words with similar denotations (definitions) (e.g., bullheaded, willful, firm, persistent, resolute).		
L8.6	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.		
*Integration and Language reporting categories have items from both RL and RI Strands (both literary and informational passages). The goal will be to strike an overall balance of approx. 50% per genre on the test form.		<b>56</b>	<b>100%</b>